1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009 (202) 234-5570

48 Male 52 Female [109]

Interviews: 1,009 adults

Dates: July 8-11, 2005

FINAL

Study #6055 NBC News/Wall Street Journal July 2005

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for 1,009 interviews is $\pm 3.1\%$

1. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

Headed in the right direction Off on the wrong track Mixed (VOL) Not sure	7/05 34 52 12 2	5/05 35 52 10 3	4/05 34 51 12 3	2/05 42 48 8 2	1/05 40 47 10 3	12/04 41 46 11 2	High 9/01 72 11 11 6	Low 7/92+ 14 71 9 6	[138]
		<u>10/04</u> +	<u>9/04</u> +	<u>8/04</u> +	<u>7/04</u> +	<u>6/04</u> +	<u>5/04</u> +	<u>3/04</u>	
		39	39	36	36	36	33	41	
		48 10	49 10	50	48	48 14	50	49	
		3	10 2	12 2	14 2	14 2	14 3	5 5	
		3	۷	۷	۷	2	3	J	
		<u>1/04</u>	12/14/03	12/13/03	11/03	9/03	<u>7/03</u>	<u>5/03</u> +	
		47	56	41	43	38	42	49	
		43	30	48	47	50	44	38	
		6	9	8	6	8	9	8	
		4	5	3	3	4	4	5	
		<u>4/03</u>	<u>1/03</u>	12/02	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	7/02	6/02	
		62	36	43	44	42	40	52	
		22	47	42	42	43	42	31	
		13	14	13	14	12	14	14	
		3	3	2	-	3	4	3	
		<u>4/02</u>	<u>1/02</u>	12/01	<u>9/01</u>	<u>6/01</u>	<u>1/01</u>	<u>5/96</u> +	
		53	62	70	72	43	45	28	
		28	20	15	11	39	36	52	
		15	14	12	11	14	15	15	
		4	4	3	6	4	4	8	
		•	•	•	•	•	•	-	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

2a. How old are you? (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to?

18-24	13	50-54	9	[139-140]
25-29	8	55-59	8	
30-34	8	60-64	8	
35-39	7	65-69	6	
40-44	10	70-74	4	
45-49	11	75 and over	8	
		Refused	-	

2b. To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background?

Yes, Hispanic	11	[141]
No, not Hispanic	89	
Not sure/refused	-	

2c. And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else?

White	76	[142]
Black		
Asian	1	
Other	2	
Hispanic (VOL)	10	
Not sure/refused	-	

3a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing as president?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	7/05 46 49 5	<u>5/05</u> 47 47 6	4/05 48 46 6	2/05 50 45 5	1/05 50 44 6	12/04 49 44 7	High 11/01 88 7 5	Low 6/04+ 45 49 6	[143]
	10/04+ 49 47 4	<u>9/04</u> + 47 48 5	8/04+ 47 48 5	7/04+ 48 46 6	6/04+ 45 49 6	<u>5/04</u> + 47 46 7	3/04 50 46 5	<u>1/04</u> 54 41 6	
	12/14/03 58 34 9	12/13/03 52 41 7	11/03 51 44 5	<u>9/03</u> 49 45 6	7/03 56 38 6	5/03+ 62 31 7	4/03 71 23 6	3/29- 30/03 66 29 5	
	3/23/03 67 28 5	3/17/03 62 33 5	2/03 ¹ 61 31 8	1/03 54 40 6	12/02 62 33 5	10/02+ 63 31 6	9/02 64 30 6	<u>7/02</u> 67 27 6	
	6/02 69 23 8	<u>5/02</u> 75 18 7	4/02 74 20 6	4/01 57 22 21					

Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing in handling the economy? 3b.

Approve Disapprove Not sure	7/05 39 54 7	5/05 43 51 6	4/05 41 53 6	2/05 46 50 4	1/05 47 47 6	High 12/01 63 25 12	Low 4/05 41 53 6	[144]
		12/04	<u>10/04</u> +	<u>9/04</u> +	<u>8/04</u> +	<u>6/04</u> +	<u>5/04</u> +	
		44	45	45	43	45	41	
		51 5	52 3	51	52 5	49 6	53 6	
		5	3	4	Э	O	0	
		3/04	<u>1/04</u>	12/13/03	11/03	9/03	7/03	
		45	49	48	50	43	45	
		51	45	46	44	52	48	
		4	6	6	5	6	7	
		<u>5/03</u> +	<u>4/03</u>	<u>1/03</u>	12/02	<u>10/02</u> +	9/02	
		<u>3/03</u> 1	<u>4/03</u> 49	<u>1705</u> 44	47	48	48	
		45	42	49	45	44	43	
		8	9	7	8	8	9	
		<u>7/02</u>	<u>6/02</u>	<u>4/02</u>	<u>1/02</u>	<u>12/01</u>	<u>4/01</u>	
		49	57	61	63	63	52	
		43	34	30	27	25	27	
		8	9	9	10	12	21	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing in handling our foreign 3c. policy?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	7/05* 45 51 4	5/05 42 52 6	4/05 42 50 8	2/05 44 50 6	1/05 46 49 5	12/04 45 51 4	High 12/01 82 12 6	Low <u>5/05</u> 42 52 6	[145]
	10/04+ 48 46 6	9/04+ 44 51 5	8/04+ 44 52 4	6/04+ 44 52 4	5/04+ 43 51 6	3/04 47 48 5	<u>1/04</u> 54 41 5	12/14/03 56 37 7	
	12/13/03 48 47 5	11/03 48 48 4	<u>9/03</u> 47 46 7	7/03 55 39 6	5/03+ 63 31 6	4/03 70 24 6	1/03 51 42 7	12/02 57 36 7	
	10/02+ 58 35 7	9/02 55 34 11	7/02 62 28 10	6/02 64 28 8	4/02 68 26 6	1/02 81 13 6	12/01 82 12 6	4/01 53 20 27	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

3d. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing in handling the situation in Iraq?

	<u>7/05*</u> *	<u>5/05</u>	
Approve	39	44	[146]
Disapprove	55	52	
Not sure	6	4	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

4. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that Congress is doing?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	7/05 28 55 17	5/05 33 51 16	4/05 39 46 15	1/05 41 40 19	6/04+ 40 42 18	5/04+ 39 43 18	1/04 46 41 13	12/13/03 39 47 14	High 9/98 61 28 11	Low 4/92+ 15 78 7	[147]
		11/03 43 45 11	9/03 39 45 16	7/03 42 45 13	5/03+ 43 43 14	1/03 42 39 19	12/02 44 39 17	10/02+ 44 40 16	9/02 40 44 16	7/02 34 48 18	
		6/02 43 41 16	1/02 54 29 17	12/01 57 29 14	6/01 47 34 19	4/01 43 33 24	3/01 45 32 23	1/01 48 35 17	12/00 55 30 15	10/00+ 49 35 16	
		9/00+ 46 41 13	7/00+ 46 42 12	6/00+ 43 46 11	4/00+ 42 44 14	3/00+ 43 40 17	1/00 48 36 16	12/99 45 42 13	10/99 42 45 13	9/99 40 49 11	
		7/99 43 41 16	6/99 40 42 18	4/99 49 38 13	3/99 41 45 14	1/99 50 40 10	12/98 44 42 14	10/98+ 48 39 13	6/95 43 43 14		

5. I'm going to read you several things that affect people's everyday lives. Please tell me which one or two of these you are concerned the most about in your own life. (IF MORE THAN TWO, ASK:) Well, if you had to choose, which one or two are you MOST concerned about?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

The cost of health care and prescription drugs	44	[148]
Teaching children good values	37	>
The quality of public education	32	
Crime and violence	20	
The cost of daily necessities, such as food and clothing	19	
Religious faith	13	
Diet and exercise	6	
None (VOL)	-	
Not sure	1	

6. Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and organizations, and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
George W. Bush							[149]
July 2005	27	20	10	15	28	-	
May 2005	27	22	10	12	29	-	
April 2005	28	20	11	16	25	-	
February 2005	31	20	9	13	27	-	
January 2005	32	19	9	15	25	-	
December 2004	31	19	9	13	28	-	
October 2004+	36	14	6	13	31	-	
September 2004+	36	13	6	12	33	-	
August 2004+	33	16	8	12	31	-	
July 2004+	29	19	8	13	30	1	
June 2004+	33	15	8	14	30	-	
May 2004+	30	19	8	13	30	-	
March 2004	34	16	8	13	28	-	
January 2004	38	17	8	13	24	-	
December 13, 2003	35	19	8	15	23	-	
September 2003	35	17	9	15	23	1	
July 2003	38	21	9	14	17	-	
January 2003	36	20	12	16	16	-	
December 2002	38	24	14	12	12	-	
October 2002+	37	24	11	12	15	1	
January 2001	25	25	18	13	17	2	
High							
December 2001	54	26	9	6	5	-	
Low							
March 2000+	19	26	21	15	17	2	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q.6 (cont'd)	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
The Republican Party					· ·		[150/154]
July 2005	12	26	20	21	20	1	-
May 2005	13	27	17	19	22	2	
February 2005	17	27	19	18	18	1	
December 2004	19	27	18	16	18	2	
October 2004+	20	24	18	15	22	1	
September 2004+	21	22	16	18	22	1	
August 2004+	18	26	17	16	22	1	
July 2004+	18	25	20	18	18	1	
September 2003	17	26	17	19	18	3	
July 2003	18	30	16	16	16	3	
December 2002	21	26	22	15	14	2	
September 2002	15	30	26	13	13	3	
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3	
December 2000	18	26	23	14	18	1	
July 2000+	15	28	24	16	15	2	
High							
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3	
Low							
March 1999	1	22	23	19	23	2	
The Democratic Party						***************************************	[151/155]
July 2005	9	25	28	22	14	2	
May 2005	12	26	26	20	14	2	
February 2005	14	28	28	16	13	1	
December 2004	18	26	22	19	14	1	
October 2004+	17	25	22	16	19	1	
September 2004+	16	26	20	18	19	1	
August 2004+	17	24	23	16	19	1	
July 2004+	16	25	24	19	14	2	
September 2003	11	29	22	19	16	3	
July 2003	11	25	25	20	16	3	
December 2002	13	27	27	16	15	2	
September 2002	12	26	30	17	12	3	
December 2001	18	30	26	14	9	3	
December 2000	23	23	18	16	18	2	
July 2000+	19	27	24	15	14	1	
High							
January 2000	20	30	23	15	10	2	
Low							
December 1994	10	23	25	24	16	2	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q.6 (cont'd)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Sandra Day O'Connor							[152]
July 2005 *	22	26	25	5	2	20	
Howard Dean							[153]
July 2005 *	3	14	27	17	16	23	
February 2005	8	20	28	12	15	17	
January 2005	4	18	32	12	12	22	
January 2004	7	20	20	13	21	19	
December 13, 2003	9	19	19	12	14	27	
November 2003	3	15	21	11	10	39	
September 2003	3	15	21	10	10	42	
July 2003	5	10	16	5	9	55	
William Rehnquist							[156]
July 2005 **	9	18	26	9	5	33	
January 2001	7	17	29	8	5	34	
January 1999	13	15	28	5	2	37	
Donald Rumsfeld							[157]
July 2005 **	11	19	19	15	22	14	
January 2005	15	24	16	11	23	11	
December 2004	11	23	17	14	24	11	
May 2004+	16	23	18	14	19	10	
November 2003	18	25	15	11	19	12	
September 2003	21	26	15	11	14	13	
July 2003	21	25	15	13	15	12	
May 2003+	27	25	13	8	13	14	
June 2002	23	24	19	8	6	20	
December 2001	30	26	16	4	3	21	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

7a. In the next election for U.S. Congress, do you feel that your representative deserves to be reelected, or do you think it is time to give a new person a chance?

Deserves to be reelected Give new person a chance Not sure	7/05+ 41 46 13	<u>5/05</u> + 42 45 13	10/04+ 49 34 17	10/02+ 42 39 19	9/02 41 42 17	10/00+ 50 35 15	9/00+ 49 38 13	6/00+ 49 39 12	[158]
		12/99 42 47 11	10/98+ 48 37 15	12/97+ 41 45 14	10/94+ 39 49 12	9/94 30 53 17	<u>5/94</u> 34 50 16	1/94 35 47 18	
		10/93 34 52 14	9/93 37 47 16	7/93 30 55 15	10/92+ 31 56 13	9/92+ 31 56 13	7/92+ 27 62 11	4/92+ 33 57 10	
		2/92+ 37 52 11	1/92+ 42 48 10	12/91+ 35 52 13	10/91+ 40 48 12	10/90+ 39 48 13	11/89+ 41 36 23		

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

7b. What is your preference for the outcome of the 2006 congressional elections—a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

Republican-controlled Congress Democrat-controlled Congress Not sure ³	7/05+ 40 45 15	5/05+1 40 47 13	10/29- 31/04+ 43 44 13	10/16- 18/04+ 44 44 12	9/04+ 42 46 12	6/04+ 42 44 14	<u>5/04</u> + 41 44 15	3/04+ 42 45 13	1/04 42 43 15	[159]
	12/13/03 42 42 42 16	10/02+ 43 42 15	9/02 42 42 16	7/02 43 41 16	6/02 42 41 17	1/02 44 40 16	12/01 42 40 18	12/99 40 44 16	10/99 39 41 20	
	7/99 39 43 18	6/99 42 41 17	4/99 41 40 19	3/99 37 43 20	10/98+ 41 43 16	9/98 40 39 21	7/98 41 40 19	6/98 39 40 21	4/98 37 41 22	
	2/98 41 37 22	1/98 40 42 18	12/97 41 37 22	<u>9/97</u> 41 39 20	7/97 45 39 16	4/97 44 38 18	<u>1/96</u> 41 38 21	12/95 42 41 17	10/94 ² 44 38 18	

 $^{^1}$ Prior to May 2005 the question was phrased, "What is your preference for the outcome of the upcoming congressional elections...." 2 In October 1994, the question referred to the 1994 congressional elections; the 1995 and 1996 survey dates referred to the 1996 congressional

In October 1994, the question referred to the 1994 congressional elections; the 1995 and 1996 survey dates referred to the 1996 congressional elections; the 1997 and 1998 dates refer to the 1998 congressional elections.

³ The volunteered responses "both equal," "neither in control," or "doesn't matter," were reported separately; for purposes of comparative they are combined with "not sure."

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

8. How would you rate the overall performance and accomplishments of this year's Congress--one of the best, above average, average, below average, or one of the worst?

	<u>7/05</u> *	<u>6/00</u> +	10/99	7/99	12/97	<u>12/95</u>	<u>10/94</u>	<u> 10/91</u> +	<u> 10/90</u> +	
One of the best	1	2	2	1	2	7	1	1	1	[160]
Above average	6	9	11	12	11	18	6	5	7	
Average	47	58	54	53	56	33	46	45	39	
Below average	32	22	21	25	22	24	28	32	32	
One of the worst	11	7	10	7	6	16	16	14	19	
Not sure	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Let me list some issues that have been proposed for the federal government to address. Please tell me which one of these items you think should be the top priority for the federal government. (IF "ALL," ASK:) Well, if you had to choose just one, which do you think should be the top priority?

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A TOP PRIORITY IN Q.10a.)

10b. And which of these issues do you think should be the next priority for the federal government to address?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE FOR TOP PRIORITY

The war in Iraq Job creation and economic growth Terrorism and homeland security Health care and prescription drugs Illegal immigration Social Security The cost and the supply of energy The budget deficit Other (VOL)	Q.10a Top Priority 7/05 23 19 17 11 9 7 5	CONTINUE	Q.10a/b COMBINED Top/Second Priorities 7/05 40 34 31 28 19 21 14 11 1	[168-169/ 170-171]
All equally (VOL)	4	Skip to	1	
None of these (VOL)	-	Q.11	-	
Not sure	-		-	

JANUARY 2005		
		COMBINED
	Тор	Top/Second
	<u>Priority</u>	<u>Priorities</u>
Job creation and economic growth	25	46
The war in Iraq	20	39
Terrorism and homeland security	20	37
Social Security	13	32
The budget deficit	9	23
Taxes	3	10
Medical malpractice lawsuits	3	9
Other (VOL)	1	2
All equally (VOL)		-
None of these (VOL)		-
Not sure		-

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

11. Now I would like to mention several proposals that have been made to help solve America's energy problems. For each one, please tell me whether you favor or oppose that proposal. "FAVOR/OPPOSE," ASK:) Would you strongly (favor/oppose) or just somewhat (favor/oppose) that proposal?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT FAVOR

	Strongly <u>Favor</u>	Somewhat <u>Favor</u>	Somewhat <u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>Oppose</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Make permitting and building new power plants easier						[173]
July 2005	35	38	12	7	8	
June 2001	38	31	13	11	7	
Increase spending on finding ways to burn coal cleanly						[174]
July 2005	34	33	16	11	6	
June 2001	43	36	9	7	5	
Build additional nuclear power plants						[172]
July 2005	18	26	21	27	8	
June 2001	23	25	18	28	6	

12. Compared to what you expected when George W. Bush took office in 2001, do you feel that he has done better than you expected, worse than you expected, or just about as you expected?

	<u>7/05</u> *	12/02 ¹	<u>1/02</u> ²	
Better than expected	16	44	67	[175]
Worse than expected	29	14	3	
Just about as expected	54	40	28	
Not sure	1	2	2	

 $^{^{\}star}$ Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). $^{\rm 1}$ In December 2002, the question was phrased, "Compared to what you expected when George W. Bush took office almost two years ago "

² In January 2002, the question was phrased, "Compared to what you expected when George W. Bush took office a year ago "

How would you rate George W. Bush on the following qualities, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a "3" means a mixed rating? 13.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY GOOD RATING (A RATING OF "4" OR "5")

	Very Good Rating		Very Poor Rating		Cannot		
	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Rate</u>	
Representing traditional American values							[211]
July 2005 **	35	21	19	9	15	1	
January 2002	50	25	17	4	4	-	
January 2001	30	29	25	7	8	1	
Being easygoing and likable							[177]
July 2005 *	29	21	22	13	13	2	
January 2005	36	21	18	10	14	1	
August 2004+	37	18	17	11	16	1	
June 2004+	32	21	22	11	13	1	
January 2001	36	23	21	9	10	1	
Having the strong leadership qualities needed to be president							[180]
July 2005 *	29	19	18	10	23	1	
January 2005	32	20	18	11	19	-	
June 2004+	32	18	17	13	20	-	
November 2003	36	18	17	10	19	1	
July 2003	42	17	16	8	16	-	
May 2003	47	17	15	8	13	1	
January 2003	34	22	21	11	12	-	
July 2002	38	24	19	9	10	-	
January 2002	49	24	17	5	5	-	
April 2001	28	22	22	13	15	-	
January 2001	26	24	25	13	11	1	
Being smart and intelligent							[209]
July 2005 **	20	23	22	11	23	1	
January 2005	27	23	19	10	20	1	
June 2004+	25	23	19	10	23	-	
Being honest and straightforward							[178]
July 2005 *	26	15	13	13	32	1	[=]
January 2005	32	18	14	11	25	-	
June 2004+	29	18	14	12	26	1	
November 2003.	34	18	17	9	22	1	
July 2003	35	16	18	8	22	1	
May 2003	41	18	21	7	13	1	
January 2003	39	21	16	10	13	1	
July 2002	35	23	19	10	12	1	
April 2001	37	18	20	11	13	1	
January 2001	28	22	25	11	13	1	
variating 2001	20	~~	23		10	_	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). ** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q.13 (cont'd)		Very Good Rating			y Poor Rating	Cannot	
	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Rate	
Being a world leader in dealing with other countries							[210]
July 2005 **	18	23	21	13	25	-	
January 2005	19	22	22	11	26	-	
July 2003	30	21	19	9	22	1	
May 2003	38	19	15	8	18	1	
January 2003	25	24	23	11	17	-	
Being compassionate enough to understand average people							[179]
July 2005 *	21	19	18	13	28	1	
January 2005	29	18	16	13	23	1	
June 2004+	24	16	22	13	25	-	
November 2003	29	17	19	9	25	-	
May 2003	34	17	19	9	20	1	
January 2003	27	22	19	12	19	1	
July 2002	33	23	21	10	12	1	
January 2002	44	21	20	6	8	1	
April 2001	26	20	21	15	17	1	
January 2001	21	21	27	14	16	1	
Working effectively with Congress to get results							[176/208]
July 2005	10	21	34	17	17	1	
January 2005	15	26	33	12	13	1	
January 2001	19	27	36	8	8	2	
December 1999	18	30	32	7	7	6	
Willing to work with people whose viewpoints are different							
from his own							[212]
July 2005 **	11	18	26	13	31	1	
January 2005	17	16	27	13	25	2	

Turning to a different topic . . .

How worried are you that the United States will experience another major terrorist attack--very worried, fairly worried, only slightly worried, or not really worried at all? 14a.

	<u>7/05</u> *	<u>1/02</u>	
Very worried	31	30	[213]
Fairly worried	27	29	
Only slightly worried	29	26	
Not really worried at all	12	14	
Not sure	1	1	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

14b. How much do you think the U.S. government can do to prevent terrorist attacks like the recent attacks in London from occurring in the United States--a great deal, quite a bit, just some, very little, or nothing at all?

Government can do a great deal	28	[214]
Government can do quite a bit	21	
Government can do just some	31	
Government can do very little		
Government can do nothing at all	4	
Not sure	2	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about the Supreme Court . . .

15. How much do you care about who President Bush nominates to the Supreme Court--a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or not at all?

Care a great deal	49	[215]
Care quite a bit	19	
Care some	17	
Care very little	8	
Do not care at all	6	
Not sure	1	

16. How much confidence do you have in the Supreme Court--a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none at all?

	<u>7/05</u> *	<u>12/00</u>	<u>4/78</u> 1	
A great deal of confidence	15	27	14	[216]
Quite a bit of confidence	25	25	25	
Some confidence	38	32	32	
Very little confidence	14	8	14	
No confidence at all	6	5	7	
Not sure	2	3	8	

How much confidence do you have that President Bush will select the right kind of person to sit on the 17. Supreme Court--a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none at all? **

A great deal of confidence	21	[217]
Quite a bit of confidence	20	
Some confidence	21	
Very little confidence	23	
No confidence at all	14	
Not sure	1	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

¹ Trend data from April 1978 comes from Gallup.

18.	In deciding whether or not to confirm the President's nominee to the Supreme Court, should the Senate
	give greater consideration to the nominee's qualifications as a judge or to the nominee's views on issues
	facing the Court? (IF "BOTH," ASK:) Well, which should the Senate give the MOST consideration to?

Mostly qualifications	49	[218]
Mostly views on issues	38	
Both equally (VOL)	10	
Not sure	3	

19. Over the past twenty years, nominees for the U.S. Supreme Court have refused to discuss their views on specific issues, such as whether a woman has the constitutional right to be able to have an abortion, during their confirmation hearings in the U.S. Senate. Please tell me which statement comes closer to your view about whether a Supreme Court nominee should publicly state his or her position on critical issues before the Court.

Statement A: A nominee SHOULD be required to state his or her positions on these issues so that senators have this information to decide whether to confirm this person for life.

Statement B: A nominee should NOT be required to state his or her positions on these issues as judges should be selected based on their experience and overall qualifications, not their positions on issues that may come before the Court later.

Statement A/should be required	43	[219]
Statement B/should not be required	53	
Depends (VOL)	3	
Not sure	1	

20. How important is the United States Supreme Court in setting public policy--very important, somewhat important, not that important, or not important at all? **

Very important	54	[220]
Somewhat important	35	
Not that important		
Not important at all	6	
Not sure	2	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

21. I'm going to mention several things that President Bush could do in naming a new justice to the Supreme Court. For each one, please tell me whether you think that this is a step in the right direction, a step in the wrong direction, or if this is not important to you. If you don't have an opinion about this step either way just say so.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY RIGHT DIRECTION

			Not			
	Right	Wrong	Importan	No Opinion	Not	
	Direction	Direction	t <u>To Me</u>	<u>Either Way</u>	<u>Sure</u>	
Appointing a judge who favors continuing to allow references to God in our public life such as allowing displays of the Ten Commandments on government						
property **	63	. 14	9	11	3	[231]
Appointing a woman to the Court	6.0	. 2	23	14	1	[222/228]
Appointing a judge who would uphold affirmative						
action laws and policies **	55	. 14	11	16	4	[232]
Appointing the first Hispanic Supreme Court justice	42	. 7	29	21	1	[221/227]
Appointing a strong conservative to the Court **	41	. 30	11	15	3	[229]
Taking into consideration the views of secular and liberal groups in deciding whom to appoint **	40	. 25	13	16	6	[230]
Appointing a judge who would oppose legalizing gay marriage *	3.6	. 35	13	15	1	[226]
Appointing a judge who would be less strict about the separation between church and state *	36	. 41	9	11	3	[225]
Taking into consideration the views of religious and conservative groups in deciding whom to appoint *	29	. 39	15	15	2	[224]
Changing the balance of the Court so that the Roe versus Wade decision that legalized abortion could be overturned *	27	. 50	8	12	3	[223]

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

22a. Please tell me which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view.

Statement A: President Bush should appoint a judge to the Supreme Court who will give greater consideration to the original intentions of the authors of the Constitution when making a decision.

Statement B: President Bush should appoint a judge to the Supreme Court who will give greater consideration to changing times and current realities in applying the principles of the Constitution.

Statement A/only consider original		[233]
intentions	45	
Statement B/consider changing times		
and current realities	47	
Some of both (VOL)	6	
Not sure	2	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

22b. The Supreme Court will be hearing or has recently ruled on a number of cases on a wide variety of issues. From the following list, please tell me the one or two cases, if any, that are of the MOST interest to you. (IF MORE THAN TWO, ASK:) Well, if you had to choose just two, which would you choose? **

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENT.	AGE	
Private property rights	42	[234-235]
Parental notification for abortions by minors	34	>
The displaying of the Ten Commandments on government property	32	
A state's right-to-die law	24	
Using marijuana for medicinal purposes	12	
Copyright protection for the music and recording industry	8	
Taxes on Internet purchases	5	
None		
Other (VOL)	-	
Not sure	1	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

23. The Supreme Court's 1973 Roe versus Wade decision established a woman's constitutional right to an abortion, at least in the first three months of pregnancy. Would you like to see the Supreme Court completely overturn its Roe versus Wade decision, or not? (IF "YES" OR "NO," ASK:) And do you feel strongly about that or not?

	<u>7/05</u>	3/02 ¹	<u>9/91</u>	<u>10/89</u>	<u>7/89</u>	
Yes, Overturn	29	36	36	33	31	[236]
Feel strongly	24	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Do not feel strongly	5	NA	NA	NA	NA	
No, Do Not Overturn	65	60	57	61	58	
Do not feel strongly	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Feel strongly	51	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Not sure	6	4	7	6	11	

 $^{^{\}mbox{\tiny 1}}$ All trend data comes from surveys by Gallup.

Now I'd like to ask you a couple questions about Social Security . . .

24a. In general, do you think that it is a good idea or a bad idea to change the Social Security system to allow workers to invest their Social Security contributions in the stock market?

	7/05		4/05	<u>2/05</u>	1/05	12/04	
Good idea	33	CONTINUE	35	40	40	38	[237]
Bad idea	57		55	51	50	50	
Not sure	10	Skip to Q.25	10	9	10	12	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY GOOD IDEA OR BAD IDEA IN Q.24a.)

24b. When it comes to allowing workers to invest some of their Social Security contributions in the stock market, would you say that your position is completely firm and unlikely to change, or would you say that you are open to changing your mind on this issue?

	(Good Idea (Q.24a)	a	Bad Idea (Q.24a)			
•	7/05	<u>4/05</u>	2/05	7/05	<u>4/05</u>	2/05	•
Position is firm/unlikely to change	37	32	31	62	53	60	[238]
Open to changing mind	62	65	68	36	45	39	
Not sure	1	3	1	2	2	1	

25. Do you think that, in general, **(READ ITEM)** is spending too much time, too little time, or the right amount of time dealing with the issue of Social Security?

			The Right		
	Too Much <u>Time</u>	Too Little <u>Time</u>	Amount <u>Of Time</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
President Bush					[239]
July 2005	26	34	32	8	
April 2005	29	25	37	9	
Congress					[240]
July 2005	15	54	20	11	
April 2005	14	47	27	12	

Turning to the war in Iraq . . .

When it comes to the war in Iraq, do you think that removing Saddam Hussein from power was or was not worth the number of U.S. military casualties and the financial cost of the war?

	<u>7/05</u>	<u>5/05</u>	<u>4/05</u>	<u>2/05</u>	<u>1/05</u>	12/04	<u>10/04</u> +	<u>9/04</u> +	
Worth it	44	40	44	44	40	43	41	40	[241]
Not worth it	49	51	48	49	52	48	50	52	
Depends (VOL)	4	4	4	3	3	6	4	3	
Not sure	3	5	4	4	5	3	5	5	
	<u>8/04</u> +	<u>7/04</u> +	<u>6/04</u> +	<u>5/04</u> +	<u>3/04</u>	<u>1/04</u>	12/14/03	<u>12/13/03</u>	<u>11/03</u>
	43	43	40	42	50	52	53	45	45
	49	47	51	47	45	40	37	42	46
	4	4	5	5	1	2	5	6	3
	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	5

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

27. Do you think that the United States should maintain its current troop level in Iraq to help secure peace and stability, or should the United States now reduce its number of troops since elections have been held?

	<u>7/05</u> *	<u>5/05</u>	<u>4/05</u>	<u>2/05</u>	<u>1/05</u> 1	<u>12/04</u>	
Maintain current troop level	41	40	43	41	42	45	[242]
Reduce number of troops		53	49	50	48	41	
Depends/some of both (VOL)	5	4	4	4	6	9	
Not sure	6	3	4	5	4	5	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

28. And do you feel more confident or less confident that the war in Iraq will come to a successful conclusion?

	<u>7/05</u>	<u>5/05</u>	<u>4/05</u>	<u>2/05</u>	<u>1/05</u>	<u>12/04</u>	<u> 10/04</u> +	<u>9/04</u> +	
More confident	36	40	44	47	41	41	46	37	[243]
Less confident	55	50	45	43	48	48	41	53	
Depends/some of both (VOL)	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	5	
Not sure	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ Prior to February 2005, the question was phrased, "If Iraq's elections do take place on January thirtieth as planned . . ."

29. Based on the events and conditions in Iraq, how important is it that America maintain its military and economic commitment there until Iraq is able to fully govern and police itself--extremely important, very important, only somewhat important, or not important? **

Extremely important	31	[244]
Very important	26	
Only somewhat important	27	
Not important	15	
Not sure	1	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

30. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY AGREE

	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
The war in Iraq is part of the larger war against terrorism *	. 61	34	5	[247]
We should set a deadline for withdrawing our troops from Iraq *	. 49	47	4	[248]
Having elections in Iraq has helped to spread democracy to other countries in the Middle East	. 46	42	12	[246/251]
The United States fulfilled its mission in Iraq by getting rid of Saddam Hussein **	. 37	59	4	[250]
If the United States withdraws its troops from Iraq there will be more terrorist attacks in the United States		54 57	10 8	[245/249] [252]

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

31. Since the United States has taken military action against Iraq to remove Saddam Hussein from power, do you think the threat of terrorism against the United States has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

	<u>7/05</u> **	<u>6/04</u> +	<u>4/03</u> 2	3/17/03 ¹	<u>1/03</u>	12/02	
Increased	35	51	32	52	55	55	[253]
Decreased	13	14	14	16	10	9	
Stayed about the same	50	34	52	29	32	35	
Not sure	2	1	2	3	3	1	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

¹ Prior to April 2003, this question was phrased, "If the United States took military action against Iraq to remove Saddam Hussein from power, do you think that the threat of terrorism in the United States would increase, decrease, or stay about the

² In April 2003, this question was phrased, "Since the United States has taken military action against Irag to remove Saddam Hussein from power, do you think the threat of terrorism in the United States has increased, decreased, or stayed about the

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Turning to a different topic . . .

32. Today, in general do you think of China as more of an ally or more of an adversary?

	<u>7/05</u>	<u>4/01</u>	<u>6/99</u>	<u>5/97</u>	<u>3/95</u>	
Ally	26	16	18	29	31	[254]
Adversary	49	71	67	59	62	
Both (VOL) 1	7	5	3	{ 6	{ 2	
Neither (VOL)	3	2	2	•	•	
Not sure	15	6	10	6	5	

¹ Prior to June 1999, the volunteered responses "both" and "neither" were combined.

33a. Which one of the following statements comes closer to your point of view on our relationship with China?

Statement A: We should maintain good trade relations with China, despite disagreements we might have with its human rights policies. OR

Statement B: We should demand that China improve its human rights policies if China wants to continue to enjoy its current trade status with the United States.

	<u>7/05</u> *	<u>5/96</u>	<u>9/95</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>12/9</u>	
						<u>3</u>	
Statement A/Maintain good trade relations	39	30	33	40	31	29	[255]
Statement B /Demand improved human rights policies	53	60	60	51	61	65	
Neither (VOL)	3	5	4	3	2	2	
Not sure	5	5	3	6	6	4	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

33b. Which one of the following statements comes closer to your point of view on our relationship with China?

Statement A: We should maintain good trade relations with China, despite disagreements we might have with its military policies. OR

Statement B: We should demand that China improve its military policies if China wants to continue to enjoy its current trade status with the United States. **

Statement A/Maintain good trade relations	[256]
Statement B/Demand improved military policies47	
Neither (VOL)1	
Not sure8	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

34. In the new global economy, American companies sometimes buy foreign companies, such as Ford buying Volvo, and foreign companies sometimes buy American companies, such as Daimler Benz buying Chrysler. In general do you approve or disapprove of this?

Approve	54	[257]
Disapprove	33	
Not sure	13	

35.	Recently a Chinese company that is mostly owned by the Chinese government bid to purchase Union Oi
	of California, also called Unocal, which is the ninth largest oil company in the United States. Do you favor
	or oppose a Chinese company purchasing Unocal?

Favor	16	[258]
Oppose	73	
Not sure	11	

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

F1. Are you currently registered to vote at this address?

Registered	89	[267]
Not registered	10	
Not sure	1	

F2. A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2004 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote—George W. Bush, John Kerry, or someone else?

42	[268]
35	
4	
3	
15	
1	
	35 4 3

F3. Are you currently employed? (IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) What type of work do you do?

(IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) Are you a student, a homemaker, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?

[269]

Currently Employed	
Professional/ manager	24
White-collar worker	20
Blue-collar worker	16
Farmer, rancher	1
Not Currently Employed	
Student	3
Homemaker	6
Retired	24
Unemployed, looking for work	4
Other	-
Not sure	2

F4.	What is the	last grade that v	you completed in school?

Grade school	1	[277-278]
Some high school	6	_
High school graduate	28	
Some college, no degree	20	
Vocational training/2-year college	10	
4-year college/bachelor's degree	19	
Some postgraduate work, no degree	2	
2 or 3 years' postgraduate work/master's degree	10	
Doctoral/law degree	3	
Not sure/refused	1	

F5. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent?

Strong Democrat	18	[279]
Not very strong Democrat	11	
Independent/lean Democrat	11	
Strictly independent	18	
Independent/lean Republican	10	
Not very strong Republican	8	
Strong Republican	17	
Other	4	
Not sure/nothing	3	

F6. Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative?

Liberal	22	Г 2 801
Moderate	39	
Conservative	33	
Not sure	6	

F7. Are you active in political causes either by writing letters to the editor, making financial contributions, or volunteering your time to a political cause? (IF "YES," ASK:) And are you generally active in liberal political causes or conservative political causes?

Yes, Active		
Liberal causes	13	[308]
Conservative causes	13	
Not sure what kind of causes (VOL)	9	
No, Not Active	64	
Not sure	1	

F8a.	Are you currently	single and	never	married,	single	and	living	with a	a partner,	married,	separated,	widowed,
	or divorced?											

Single	19	[309]
Single, living with partner	6	
Married		
Separated	2	
Widowed	7	
Divorced		
Other (VOL)	-	
Not sure/refused	1	

F8b. Are you the parent or primary guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	34	[310]
No	65	
Not sure/refused	1	

F9a. What is your religion?

Protestant (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, and other Christians)	53	CONTINUE	[311]
Catholic	25		=
Jewish	1	Skip to Q.F10	
Muslim	-		_
Other	9		_
None	9	CONTINUE	
Not sure/refused	3		

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY ARE PROTESTANT, OTHER, NONE, OR NOT SURE IN Q.F9a.)

F9b. Would you describe yourself as either a fundamentalist or an evangelical Christian, or would you not describe yourself that way?

Fundamentalist/evangelical	20	[312]
Neither fundamentalist nor evangelical	47	
Not sure	7	
Catholic/Jewish/Muslim (Q.F9a)	26	

F10. How often do you attend services at a church, synagogue, or other place of worship?

Never	17	[313]
Once a year	6	
A few times a year	16	
Once a month	7	
About twice a month	10	
Once a week or more often	41	
Not sure	3	

F11.	Are you a member of a labor union?	(IF "NO," ASK:) Is anyone else in this household a member of a
	labor union?	

Labor union member	10	[314]
Labor union household	7	
Nonunion household	82	
Not sure	1	

F12. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than ten thousand dollars, between ten thousand dollars and twenty thousand dollars, between twenty thousand dollars and forty thousand dollars, between forty thousand dollars and fifty thousand dollars, between fifty thousand dollars and seventy-five thousand dollars, between seventy-five thousand dollars and one hundred thousand dollars, or would the total be more than that?

Less than \$10,000	5	[315]
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000	8	
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000	11	
Between \$30,000 and \$40,000	10	
Between \$40,000 and \$50,000	10	
Between \$50,000 and \$75,000	16	
Between \$75,000 and \$100,000	11	
More than \$100,000	12	
Not sure/refused	17	